

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

# **Product Name: Copper Sulfate Pentahydrate**

Date Revised: January, 2014

Section 1 - CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION			
Chemical Name: Copper Sulfate Pentahydrate	CAS #: 7758-99-8		
Synonyms: Bluestone; Blue Vitriol; Cupric sulfate			
Product Use: For Commercial Use			
Registration Number: 73385-1			
GHS (Globally Harmonized System): 2833 2501			
Company Name:			
Fabrica de Sulfato el Aguila, S.A. de C.V.	Phone: (52+33) 3688-6719		
Carr. Guadalajara-Chapala Km. 17.5 m 8100			
Tlajomulco de Zuñiga, Jalisco C.P. 45640 Mexico	Emergency: CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 (24 hours)		

Section 2 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS										
CAS #	Component	Percent	EHS	NTP	IARC	Sub Z	SARA 313	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other Limits
7758-99-8	Copper Sulfate Pentahydrate	99%	N	N	N	Y	Y	1 mg/M3	1 mg/M3	1 mg/M3

# Section 3 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

# **Emergency Overview**

Copper Sulfate Crystal is a blue crystalline odorless solid. Potentially fatal if swallowed. May cause irritation to the eyes and skin. Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic fumes. Firefighters should use full protective equipment and clothing.

# **Hazard Category:**

} Acute

} Chronic

G Fire

G Pressure

**G** Reactive

# HMIS ratings: Health Hazard: 2\* Fire Hazard: 0 Physical Hazard: 1

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe \* = Chronic Hazard

# Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

# **Route**(s) of Entry:

Eye, Skin, Ingestion

# Health Hazards (Acute and Chronic):

Can cause skin and eye irritation. Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause dermatitis. Prolonged or repeated contact may cause conjunctivitis.

Signs and Symptoms:

EYE: Can cause severe eye irritation and may result in irreversible eye damage. SKIN CONTACT: Can cause severe skin irritation. May cause localized discoloration of the skin. INGESTION: Can result in digestive tract irritation with abdominal pain.

### Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES (Continued)

## **Emergency First Aid Procedure:**

If in eyes:

< Flush with plenty of water. Call a physician.

If on skin:

< Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.

If swallowed:

< Drink promptly a large quantity of milk, egg white, gelatin solution, or, if these are not available, large quantities of water. Avoid alcohol.

## **Other Health Warnings:**

Note to Physician: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES			
Flash Point: N/A	Method Used: N/A		
<b>Upper Flammable Limit:</b> N/A	Lower Flammable Limit: N/A		
Auto Ignition: N/A	Flammability Classification: N/A		
Rate of Burning: N/A			

#### **General Fire Hazards**

Copper Sulfate Pentahydrate is not combustible, but may decompose in the heat of a fire to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes.

## **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Sulfur oxides and copper fumes

## **Extinguishing Media**

Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water spray or foam. For large fires use water spray, for or alcohol foam.

## **Fire Fighting Equipment / Instructions**

Firefighters should wear full protective clothing including self-contained breathing apparatus. Runoff from fire control or dilution water may be corrosive and/or toxic and cause pollution. Avoid direct water stream on molten material, move containers from fire area if possible, do not scatter spilled area with more water than needed for fire control, dike fire control water for later disposal. Use agents suitable for type of fire. Avoid breathing vapors or dust.

## NFPA Ratings: Health: 2 Fire: 0 Reactivity: 1 Other:

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

## Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

## Steps to be Taken in Case Material is Released or Spilled:

Use clean-up methods that avoid dust generation (vacuum, wet). Wear a NIOSH or MSHA approved respirator if dust will be generated in clean-up. Use protective clothing if skin contact is likely. If spilled solution is in a confined area, introduce lime or soda ash to form insoluble copper salts and dispose of by approved method. Prevent accidental entry of solution into streams and other water bodies. Shovel any spills into plastic bags and seal

with tape. Copper sulfate solution may deteriorate concrete.

### Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

## Precautions to be Taken:

Avoid breathing dust or solution mist. Sweep up crystals or powder, vacuum is preferred. Eye wash stations should be available in work areas. Users should wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **Other Precautions:**

Store in closed containers in cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from heat sources and reducing agents. Store copper sulfates in stainless steel, fiberglass, polypropylene, PVC=s or plastic equipment. If container or bag is damaged, place the container or bag in a plastic bag. Use good housekeeping practices to avoid dust accumulation.

# Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

## Ventilation Requirements:

Use adequate general or local ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below the exposure limits.

#### **Personal Protective Equipment:**

I cisonal i fotecuto	e Equipment:
Respirator:	NIOSH approved respirator for toxic dust mist. The respirator selected must be based on contamination levels found in the work area. Supply air respirator with full-face piece.
Immediately	
Dangerous Life or	
Health Conditions:	Self-contained breathing apparatus operated in pressure-demand or other positive pressure mode.
Clothing:	Individuals must wear appropriate protective clothing and equipment to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.
Gloves:	Individuals must wear appropriate gloves to prevent contact with substance.
Eye-Protection:	Individuals must wear splash proof or dust resistance safety goggles to prevent eye contact with this substance.

Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES			
<b>Chemical Formula:</b> CuSO <sub>4</sub> *5H <sub>2</sub> O	Melting Point: 110 C		
Appearance and Odor: Blue crystals, odorless	Vapor Density (Air = 1): 8.6 mm Hg		
Specific Gravity ( $H_2O = 1$ ): 2.284	Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): N/A		
Solubility (H <sub>2</sub> O): 22.37% @ 0 C, 117.95% @ 100 C	<b>Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate = 1):</b> NI		
Molecular Weight: 249.68	<b>pH:</b> 3.7 - 4.2 (10% solution)		

Solvent Solubility: Solvent in methanol, glycerol and slightly soluble in ethanol.

# Section 10 - CHEMICAL STABILITY AND REACTIVITY INFORMATION

#### Stability:

Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

#### **Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid):**

None when product remains dry. Acetylene gas, aluminum powder, hydroxylamine, magnesium, moist air. Contact

with magnesium metal can generate dangerous levels of hydrogen gas.

# Section 10 - CHEMICAL STABILITY AND REACTIVITY INFORMATION (Continued)

# **Decomposition / By-Products:**

At temperatures >600 TC material decomposes to cupric oxide and sulfur dioxide.

### Hazardous Polymerization:

Will not occur.

## Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Dermal LD50: >5050 mg/kg (rabbit) Oral LD50: 352 mg/kg (rat) Inhalation LC50: N/A Primary Eye Irritation: Irritant Primary Skin Irritation: Irritant Carcinogenic: Not listed by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

Poisoning may affect the liver and/or kidneys and gastrointestinal tract. Persons with a history of chronic respiratory or skin disease may be at increased risk from exposure.

# Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This pesticide is toxic to fish. Direct application of copper sulfate to water may cause a significant reduction in population of aquatic invertebrates, plants and fish. Do not treat more than one-half of a lake or pond at one time in order to avoid depletion of oxygen from decaying vegetation. Allow 1 to 2 weeks between treatment for oxygen levels to recover. Trout and other species of fish may be killed at application rates recommended on this label, especially in soft or acid waters. However, fish toxicity generally decreases as the hardness of water increases. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic organisms. Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans, or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority, except when product is labeled for use in sewers and bears such use instructions. For guidance, contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

Subacute Dietary LC50: >10,000 ppm (quail and duck)
96-hr Acute Toxicity LC50: 0.65 ppm (bluegill), 0.056 ppm (trout), 16 ppm (pink shrimp)
48-hr EC50: 54 ppb (eastern oysters)
48-hr LC50: 17 ppm (pink shrimp), 600 ppb (daphnia)
24-hr LC50: 6.9 ppm (blue crab), 600 ppb (daphnia)
Bioaccumulation: Not available.

# Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

# **Container Disposal: (Paper Bag)**

If empty: Do not reuse this container. Dispose of empty bag in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

If partly filled: Call your local solid waste agency or 1-800-CLEANUP for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

## **Container Disposal: (Plastic Pail)**

If empty: Do not reuse this container. Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

If partly filled: Call your local solid waste agency or 1-800-CLEANUP for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

	Section 14 - TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION					
	Proper Shipping Name	Hazard Class	ID	PG		
	Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Solid, N.O.S., (Cupric Sulfate)*	9	UN3077	III		
DOT	Reportable Quantity (RQ) = 10 pounds (4.54 kg)					

\*Applicable when product is shipped in packaging of 10 pounds or greater.



## Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

**OSHA STATUS:** This product is hazardous under the criteria of the Federal OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.

**TSCA STATUS:** This product is exempt from TSCA Regulation under FIFRA Section 3(2)(B)(ii) when used as a pesticide.

## SARA TITLE III:

SECTION 302 EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES: None SECTION 311/312 HAZARD CATEGORIES: Immediate Health Hazard, Delayed Health Hazard SECTION 313 TOXIC CHEMICALS: Copper Sulfate, anhydrous CAS # 7758-98-7

**RCRA STATUS:** When discarded in its purchased form, this product is a listed RCRA hazardous waste and should be managed as a hazardous waste. (40 CFR Part 261.20-24)

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]					
Hazard pictograms		₩ <u></u>			
Signal word	Warning				
	H302	Harmful if swallowed			
Hazard Statements	H319	Causes serious eye irritation			
Hazaiu Statements	H315	Causes skin irritation			
	H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects			
	P273	Avoid release to the environment			
	P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection			
	P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if yo feel unwell			
	P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water			
	P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Rem contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing			
Precautionary statements	P330	Rinse mouth			
	P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention			
	P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention			
	P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse			
	P391	Collect spillage			
	P501	Dispose of contents/container to			
	P270	Do no eat, drink or smoke when using this product			
	P264	Wash thoroughly after handling			
	P321	Specific treatment (see on this label)			

## Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

The information and statements in this Material Safety Data Sheet are believed to accurately reflect the scientific evidence used in making the hazard determination, but is not to be construed as a warranty or representation for which we assume legal responsibility. Additional information may be necessary or desirable depending on particular, exceptional or variable conditions or circumstances of use or storage or because of locally applicable laws or government regulations. Therefore, you should use this information only as a supplement to other information available to you and must make independent determinations of the suitability of the information for your particular circumstances or conditions and of the completeness of the information available from all sources to assure both the proper use of the material described herein and the safety and health of employees.